

GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Unicompartmental Knee Investigation

Note: This analysis compares the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI femoral/tibial combination with all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

This combination has been identified as having a significantly higher rate of revision. For a detailed explanation of the process used by the Registry that results in identification of prostheses that have a higher than anticipated rate of revision please refer to the Prostheses with Higher than Anticipated Rates of Revision chapter of the most recent AOANJRR Annual Report, <https://aoanjrr.sahmri.com/annual-reports-2025>.

Note: Procedures using prostheses with no recorded use in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 1

Revision Rate of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement

The revision rate of the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination is compared to all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

Table 1: Revision Rates of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement

Component	N Revised	N Total	Obs. Years	Revisions/100 Obs. Yrs (95% CI)
GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI	48	168	1233	3.89 (2.87, 5.16)
Other Unicompartmental Knee	5258	50910	389433	1.35 (1.31, 1.39)
TOTAL	5306	51078	390666	1.36 (1.32, 1.40)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 2**Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement**

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination is compared to all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

Table 2: Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision (95% CI) of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement

CPR	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs
GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI	6.5 (3.7, 11.5)	11.9 (7.9, 17.9)	17.3 (12.4, 23.9)	21.0 (15.5, 28.0)	24.7 (18.9, 32.1)	27.4 (21.2, 35.0)	28.9 (22.6, 36.6)	28.9 (22.6, 36.6)
Other Unicompartmental Knee	1.9 (1.8, 2.0)	3.4 (3.2, 3.6)	4.4 (4.2, 4.6)	5.3 (5.1, 5.5)	6.1 (5.9, 6.4)	7.0 (6.8, 7.3)	8.1 (7.8, 8.3)	9.1 (8.8, 9.4)
CPR	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs
GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI	28.9 (22.6, 36.6)	28.9 (22.6, 36.6)						
Other Unicompartmental Knee	10.2 (9.9, 10.5)	11.3 (11.0, 11.7)	12.5 (12.2, 12.9)	13.8 (13.4, 14.3)	15.2 (14.8, 15.7)	16.8 (16.3, 17.3)	18.2 (17.7, 18.8)	19.7 (19.1, 20.3)
CPR	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs	22 Yrs	23 Yrs	
GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI								
Other Unicompartmental Knee	21.4 (20.7, 22.1)	23.0 (22.3, 23.8)	24.8 (23.9, 25.6)	26.7 (25.7, 27.7)	28.7 (27.6, 29.8)	30.4 (29.1, 31.7)	31.2 (29.7, 32.6)	

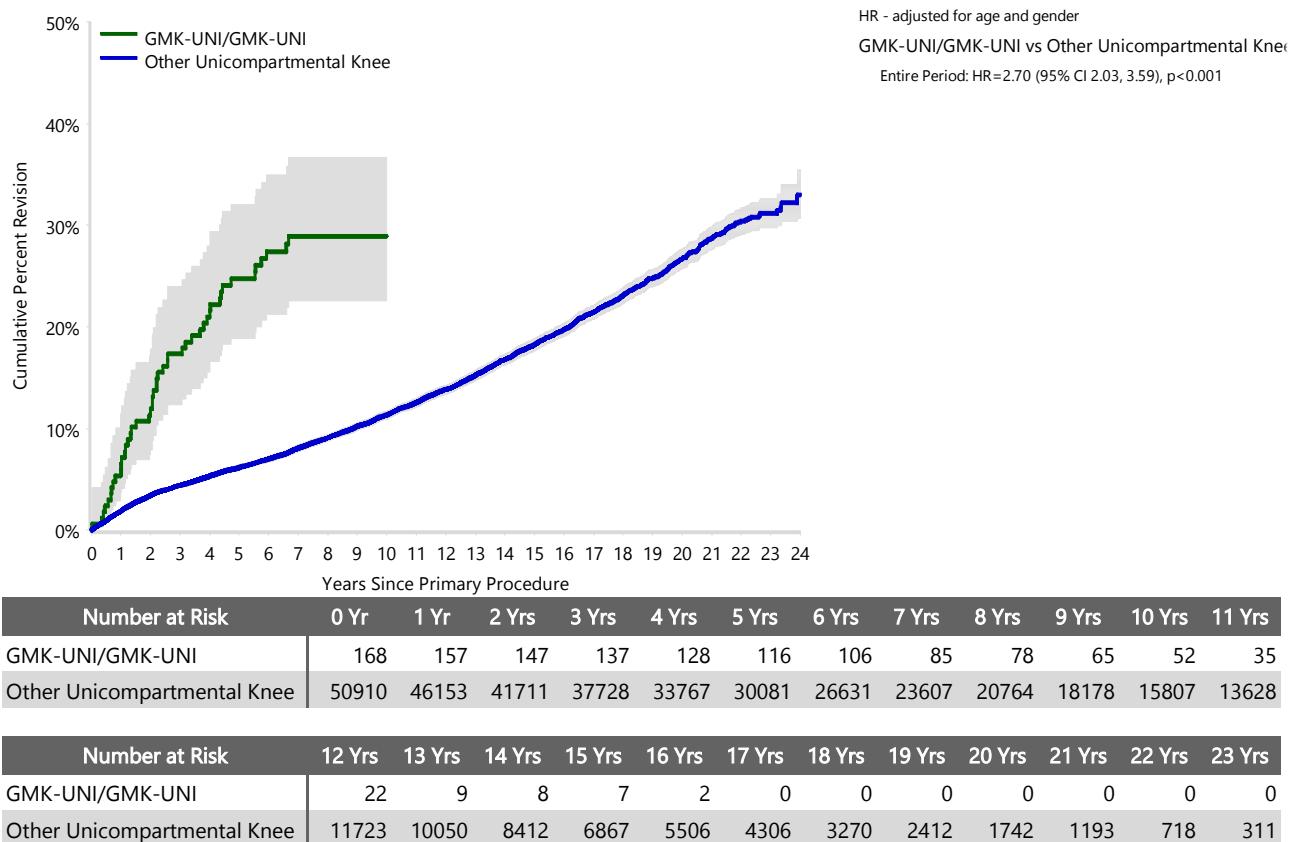
Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 1**Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement**

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination is compared to all other unicompartmental knee prostheses. In addition, hazard ratios are reported.

Hazard ratios are reported for specific time periods during which the hazard ratio is constant. This is done to enable more specific and valid comparisons of the risk of revision over time. The pattern of variation in risk has important implications with respect to the underlying reasons for any difference.

Figure 1: Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement



Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 3**Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement**

This table identifies the diagnosis of the primary procedure which was subsequently revised. This information is provided as there is a variation on outcome depending on the primary diagnosis. It is therefore important when considering the reasons for a higher than anticipated rate of revision that there is identification of the primary diagnosis. This information should be compared to the primary diagnosis for the revisions of all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

Table 3: Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement

Primary Diagnosis	GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI		Other Unicompartmental Knee	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Osteoarthritis	48	100.0	5206	99.0
Osteonecrosis			30	0.6
Rheumatoid Arthritis			14	0.3
Other Inflammatory Arthritis			5	0.1
Fracture			2	0.0
Tumour			1	0.0
TOTAL	48	100.0	5258	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 4**Reasons for Revision**

This is reported in two ways: a percentage of primary procedures revised and as a percentage of all revision procedures.

% Primaries Revised: This shows the proportional contribution of each revision diagnosis as a percentage of the total number of primary procedures. This percentage can be used to approximate the risk of being revised for that diagnosis. Differing percentages between groups, with the same distribution of follow up time, may identify problems of concern.

% Revisions: The number of revisions for each diagnosis is expressed as a percentage of the total number of revisions. This shows the distribution of reasons for revision within a group but cannot be used as a comparison between groups.

Table 4: Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement - Reason for Revision (Follow-up Limited to 16 Years)

Revision Diagnosis	GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI			Other Unicompartmental Knee		
	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions
Progression Of Disease	13	7.7	27.1	1810	3.6	37.0
Loosening	25	14.9	52.1	1527	3.0	31.2
Pain	2	1.2	4.2	368	0.7	7.5
Infection	2	1.2	4.2	259	0.5	5.3
Bearing Dislocation				199	0.4	4.1
Fracture	1	0.6	2.1	156	0.3	3.2
Instability	1	0.6	2.1	104	0.2	2.1
Lysis	1	0.6	2.1	86	0.2	1.8
Wear Tibial Insert	1	0.6	2.1	68	0.1	1.4
Malalignment				66	0.1	1.4
Implant Breakage Tibial Insert				36	0.1	0.7
Incorrect Sizing	1	0.6	2.1	31	0.1	0.6
Patellofemoral Pain				30	0.1	0.6
Prosthesis Dislocation				26	0.1	0.5
Implant Breakage Tibial				18	0.0	0.4
Metal Related Pathology				13	0.0	0.3
Osteonecrosis				13	0.0	0.3
Wear Tibial				12	0.0	0.2
Arthrophibrosis				11	0.0	0.2
Synovitis				11	0.0	0.2
Implant Breakage Femoral	1	0.6	2.1	4	0.0	0.1
Wear Femoral				4	0.0	0.1
Patella Erosion				2	0.0	0.0
Other				33	0.1	0.7
N Revision	48	28.6	100.0	4887	9.6	100.0
N Primary	168			50910		

Note: This table is restricted to revisions within 16 years for all groups to allow a time-matched comparison of revisions.

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 2**Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement**

This figure details the cumulative incidence of the most common reasons for revision. The five most common reasons for revision are included as long as each of these reasons account for more than 10 procedures or at least 5% of all revisions for the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination. A comparative graph is provided of the cumulative incidence for the same reasons for revisions for all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

Figure 2: Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis for Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement

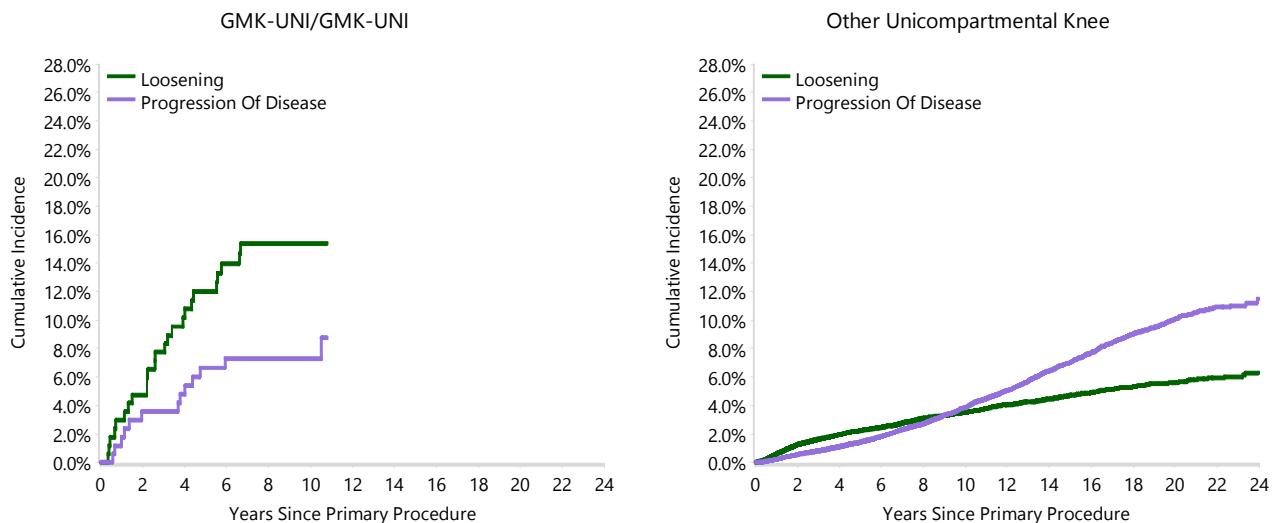


TABLE 5**Type of Revision Performed for Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement**

This analysis identifies the components used in the revision of the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination and compares it to the components used in the revision of all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

The reason this analysis is undertaken is to identify whether there is one or more components which are being replaced that differ from the components replaced for revisions of all other unicompartmental knee prostheses i.e. is there a difference in the type of revision undertaken for the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination compared to all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

Table 5: Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement - Type of Revision (Follow-up Limited to 16 Years)

Type of Revision	GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI		Other Unicompartmental Knee	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TKR (Tibial/Femoral)	43	89.6	4095	83.8
Uni Tibial Component	1	2.1	95	1.9
Uni Femoral Component			47	1.0
Cement Spacer			39	0.8
UKR (Uni Tibial/Uni Femoral)	1	2.1	35	0.7
Patella/Trochlear Resurfacing			16	0.3
Removal of Prostheses			5	0.1
Femoral Component			4	0.1
Reinsertion of Components			4	0.1
Tibial Component	1	2.1	1	0.0
N Major	46	95.8	4341	88.8
Uni Insert Only	2	4.2	545	11.2
Patella Only			1	0.0
N Minor	2	4.2	546	11.2
TOTAL	48	100.0	4887	100.0

Note: This table is restricted to revisions within 16 years for all groups to allow a time-matched comparison of revisions.

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 6**Revision Rates of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Fixation**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses have more than one fixation option. Additionally there are prostheses where an alternative to the recommended approach to fixation was used e.g. a cementless prosthesis that has been cemented or vice-versa.

Table 6: Revised Number of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Fixation

Fixation	N Revised	N Total
Cemented	48	168
TOTAL	48	168

TABLE 7**Revision Rates of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by State**

This enables a state by state variation to be identified for the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination and provides the comparative data for each of the states for all other unicompartmental knee prostheses.

The purpose of this analysis is to determine if the higher than anticipated rate of revision has widespread distribution between states. If there is widespread distribution then the reason for the higher than anticipated rate of revision is unlikely to be surgeon specific. If the prosthesis has been used in only a small number of states it is not possible to distinguish if the higher than anticipated rate of revision is related to the prosthesis, surgeon, technique or patient.

Table 7: Revised Number of Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by State

Component	State	N Revised	N Total
GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI	NSW	31	102
	VIC	2	6
	QLD	4	9
	SA	11	51
Other Unicompartmental Knee	NSW	1479	12313
	VIC	1049	11729
	QLD	958	10315
	WA	700	8024
	SA	729	5299
	TAS	194	2150
	ACT/NT	149	1080
TOTAL		5306	51078

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2024 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 8**Number of Revisions of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Year of Implant**

This analysis details the number of prostheses reported each year to the Registry for the GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI unicompartmental knee combination. It also provides the subsequent number of revisions of the primaries reported in that year.

Primary procedures performed in later years have had less follow up time therefore the number revised is expected to be less than the number revised in earlier years. For example, a primary procedure performed in 2024 has a maximum of one year to be revised, whereas a primary procedure performed in 2022 has a maximum of three years to be revised.

Table 8: Number of Revisions of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Year of Implant

Year of Implant	Number Revised	Total Number
2008	0	5
2009	6	10
2010	0	2
2012	6	21
2013	6	22
2014	1	16
2015	7	19
2016	6	17
2017	3	12
2018	10	29
2019	0	3
2020	3	8
2021	0	3
2022	0	1
TOTAL	48	168

TABLE 9**Revision Rates of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Catalogue Number Range**

Many prostheses have a number of catalogue ranges. The catalogue range is specific to particular design features; more than one catalogue range usually indicates a minor difference in design in a particular GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI prosthesis.

This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the catalogue number range.

Model	Catalogue Range	Catalogue Description	Cement
Femoral			
GMK-UNI	02080001-02080004	GMK-UNI CEMENTED FEMUR	YES
Tibial			
GMK-UNI	0208TF1LMRL-0208TF5RMLL	GMK-UNI FIXED TIBIA BASEPLATE	YES

Table 9: Revised Number of GMK-UNI/GMK-UNI Primary Unicompartmental Knee Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Femoral Range	Tibial Range	N Revised	N Total
02080001-02080004	0208TF1LMRL-0208TF5RMLL	48	168
TOTAL		48	168