

Margron Total Conventional Hip Investigation

Note: This analysis compares the Margron femoral stem prosthesis with all other total conventional hip prostheses.

This prosthesis has been identified as having a significantly higher rate of revision. For a detailed explanation of the process used by the Registry that results in identification of prostheses that have a higher than anticipated rate of revision please refer to the Prostheses with Higher than Anticipated Rates of Revision chapter of the most recent AOANJRR Annual Report, <https://aoanjrr.sahmri.com/annual-reports-2022>.

Note: Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using prostheses with no recorded use in 2021 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 1

Revision Rate of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The revision rate of the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 1: Revision Rates of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

Component	N Revised	N Total	Obs. Years	Revisions/100 Obs. Yrs (95% CI)
Margron	121	688	8827	1.37 (1.14, 1.64)
Other Total Conventional Hip	15859	453455	2721137	0.58 (0.57, 0.59)
TOTAL	15980	454143	2729964	0.59 (0.58, 0.59)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 2

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 2: Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

CPR	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs
Margron	5.8 (4.3, 7.9)	7.0 (5.4, 9.2)	8.6 (6.7, 10.9)	9.3 (7.4, 11.8)	10.6 (8.5, 13.1)	12.4 (10.1, 15.2)	13.9 (11.4, 16.7)
Other Total Conventional Hip	1.7 (1.7, 1.8)	2.2 (2.2, 2.2)	2.5 (2.5, 2.6)	2.8 (2.8, 2.9)	3.1 (3.0, 3.2)	3.4 (3.3, 3.5)	3.7 (3.6, 3.7)

CPR	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs
Margron	14.7 (12.2, 17.6)	15.0 (12.5, 18.0)	15.7 (13.1, 18.8)	15.9 (13.3, 19.0)	16.7 (14.0, 19.8)	17.2 (14.5, 20.4)	17.8 (15.1, 21.1)
Other Total Conventional Hip	4.0 (3.9, 4.0)	4.3 (4.2, 4.4)	4.6 (4.6, 4.7)	5.0 (4.9, 5.1)	5.4 (5.3, 5.5)	5.8 (5.7, 5.9)	6.3 (6.1, 6.4)

CPR	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs
Margron	18.5 (15.6, 21.8)	18.7 (15.9, 22.1)	19.0 (16.1, 22.4)	19.5 (16.5, 23.0)	19.5 (16.5, 23.0)		
Other Total Conventional Hip	6.7 (6.5, 6.8)	7.1 (6.9, 7.3)	7.5 (7.3, 7.7)	7.9 (7.6, 8.1)	8.6 (8.3, 8.9)	8.9 (8.5, 9.3)	9.8 (9.0, 10.8)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

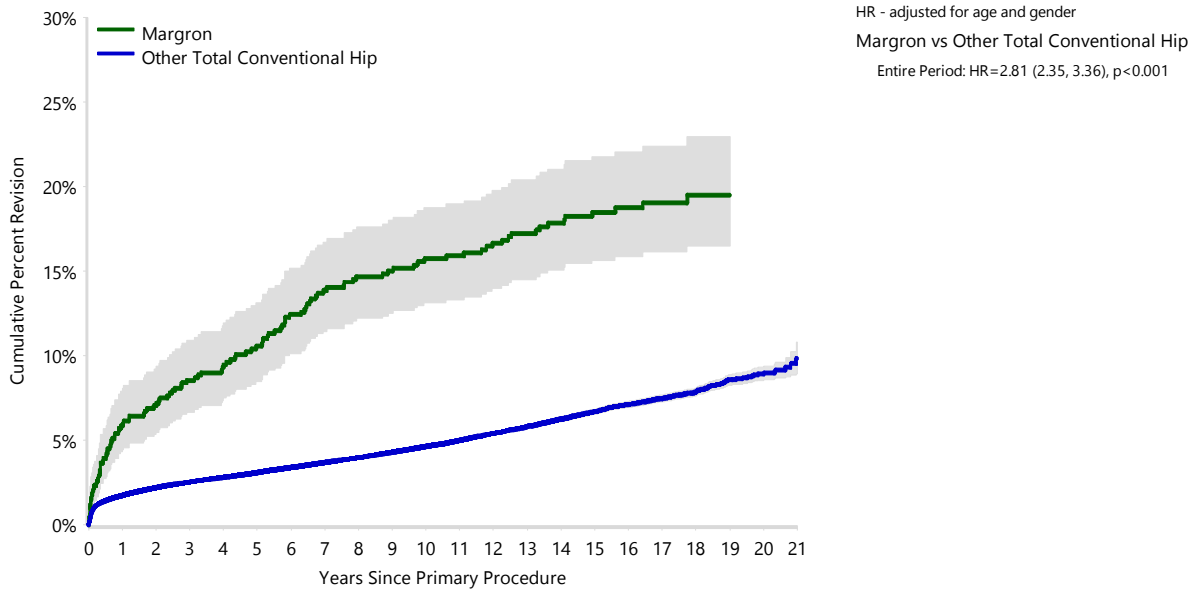
FIGURE 1

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses. In addition, hazard ratios are reported.

Hazard ratios are reported for specific time periods during which the hazard ratio is constant. This is done to enable more specific and valid comparisons of the risk of revision over time. The pattern of variation in risk has important implications with respect to the underlying reasons for any difference.

Figure 1: Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement



Number at Risk	0 Yr	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs
Margron	688	637	619	600	590	575	556	532	512	497	474
Other Total Conventional Hip	453455	398683	354053	309177	267205	228060	191587	158583	131210	108026	88155

Number at Risk	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs
Margron	464	437	419	393	360	294	236	154	93	28	9
Other Total Conventional Hip	70603	55343	42208	31909	24032	17719	12212	7611	4006	1573	276

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 3**Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement**

This table identifies the diagnosis of the primary procedure which was subsequently revised. This information is provided as there is a variation on outcome depending on the primary diagnosis. It is therefore important when considering the reasons for a higher than anticipated rate of revision that there is identification of the primary diagnosis. This information should be compared to the primary diagnosis for the revisions of all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 3: Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

Primary Diagnosis	Margron		Other Total Conventional Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Osteoarthritis	92	76.0	13112	82.7
Fractured Neck Of Femur	7	5.8	1164	7.3
Osteonecrosis	8	6.6	718	4.5
Developmental Dysplasia	4	3.3	247	1.6
Rheumatoid Arthritis	3	2.5	173	1.1
Failed Internal Fixation	1	0.8	140	0.9
Tumour	1	0.8	137	0.9
Other Inflammatory Arthritis	3	2.5	91	0.6
Fracture/Dislocation			47	0.3
Arthrodesis Takedown	2	1.7	16	0.1
Other			14	0.1
TOTAL	121	100.0	15859	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 4

Reasons for Revision

This is reported in two ways: a percentage of primary procedures revised and as a percentage of all revision procedures.

% Primaries Revised: This shows the proportional contribution of each revision diagnosis as a percentage of the total number of primary procedures. This percentage can be used to approximate the risk of being revised for that diagnosis. Differing percentages between groups, with the same distribution of follow up time, may identify problems of concern.

% Revisions: The number of revisions for each diagnosis is expressed as a percentage of the total number of revisions. This shows the distribution of reasons for revision within a group but cannot be used as a comparison between groups.

Table 4: Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement - Reason for Revision

Revision Diagnosis	Number	Margron		Other Total Conventional Hip		
		% Primaries Revised	% Revisions	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions
Prosthesis Dislocation/Instability	28	4.1	23.1	3717	0.8	23.4
Infection	13	1.9	10.7	3552	0.8	22.4
Fracture	13	1.9	10.7	3440	0.8	21.7
Loosening	52	7.6	43.0	3229	0.7	20.4
Pain	9	1.3	7.4	287	0.1	1.8
Leg Length Discrepancy				260	0.1	1.6
Malposition	1	0.1	0.8	226	0.0	1.4
Lysis	2	0.3	1.7	184	0.0	1.2
Implant Breakage Stem				151	0.0	1.0
Implant Breakage Acetabular Insert	2	0.3	1.7	114	0.0	0.7
Incorrect Sizing				95	0.0	0.6
Wear Acetabular Insert				91	0.0	0.6
Metal Related Pathology				70	0.0	0.4
Implant Breakage Acetabular	1	0.1	0.8	67	0.0	0.4
Wear Head				45	0.0	0.3
Tumour				37	0.0	0.2
Implant Breakage Head				30	0.0	0.2
Heterotopic Bone				23	0.0	0.1
Wear Acetabulum				9	0.0	0.1
Progression Of Disease				2	0.0	0.0
Osteonecrosis				1	0.0	0.0
Synovitis				1	0.0	0.0
Other				228	0.1	1.4
N Revision	121	17.6	100.0	15859	3.5	100.0
N Primary	688			453455		

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 2

Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

This figure details the cumulative incidence of the most common reasons for revision. The five most common reasons for revision are included as long as each of these reasons account for more than 10 procedures or at least 5% of all revisions for the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis. A comparative graph is provided of the cumulative incidence for the same reasons for revisions for all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Figure 2: Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis for Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

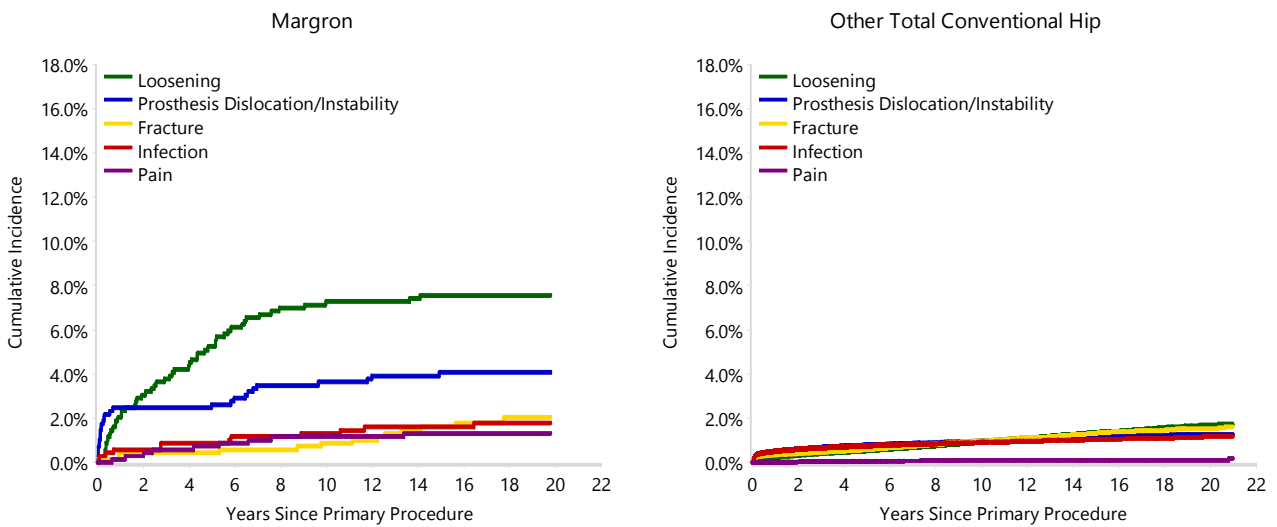


TABLE 5

Type of Revision Performed for Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

This analysis identifies the components used in the revision of the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis and compares it to the components used in the revision of all other total conventional hip prostheses.

The reason this analysis is undertaken is to identify whether there is one or more components which are being replaced that differ from the components replaced for revisions of all other total conventional hip prostheses i.e. is there a difference in the type of revision undertaken for the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 5: Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement - Type of Revision

Type of Revision	Margron		Other Total Conventional Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Femoral Component	64	52.9	5155	32.5
Acetabular Component	17	14.0	3059	19.3
THR (Femoral/Acetabular)	11	9.1	1815	11.4
Cement Spacer	1	0.8	594	3.7
Removal of Prostheses	2	1.7	97	0.6
Reinsertion of Components	2	1.7	25	0.2
Total Femoral			6	0.0
Bipolar Head and Femoral			4	0.0
Saddle			1	0.0
N Major	97	80.2	10756	67.8
Head/Insert	5	4.1	3875	24.4
Head Only	6	5.0	778	4.9
Minor Components	1	0.8	274	1.7
Insert Only	1	0.8	172	1.1
Head/Neck	6	5.0	1	0.0
Head/Neck/Insert	5	4.1		
Bipolar Only			2	0.0
Cement Only			1	0.0
N Minor	24	19.8	5103	32.2
TOTAL	121	100.0	15859	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 6

Revision Rates of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Fixation

This analysis is provided as some prostheses have more than one fixation option. Additionally there are prostheses where an alternative to the recommended approach to fixation was used e.g. a cementless prosthesis that has been cemented or vice-versa.

Table 6: Revised Number of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Fixation

Fixation	N Revised	N Total
Cementless	121	681
Reverse Hybrid (Femur Cementless)	0	7
TOTAL	121	688

TABLE 7

Revision Rates of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Bearing Surface

This analysis is provided as some prostheses are combined with a variety of bearing surfaces. All bearing surfaces used with this prosthesis are listed.

Table 7: Revised Number of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Bearing Surface

Bearing Surface	N Revised	N Total
Ceramic/Ceramic	104	617
Ceramic/Non XLPE	1	12
Ceramic/XLPE	0	2
Metal/Metal	5	13
Metal/Non XLPE	11	35
Metal/XLPE	0	7
Unknown	0	2
TOTAL	121	688

TABLE 8

Revision Rates of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by State

This enables a state by state variation to be identified for the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis and provides the comparative data for each of the states for all other total conventional hip prostheses.

The purpose of this analysis is to determine if the higher than anticipated rate of revision has widespread distribution between states. If there is widespread distribution then the reason for the higher than anticipated rate of revision is unlikely to be surgeon specific. If the prosthesis has been used in only a small number of states it is not possible to distinguish if the higher than anticipated rate of revision is related to the prosthesis, surgeon, technique or patient.

Table 8: Revised Number of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by State

Component	State	N Revised	N Total
Margron	NSW	68	442
	VIC	16	117
	QLD	1	1
	WA	32	123
	SA	4	5
Other Total Conventional Hip	NSW	4298	132969
	VIC	3982	116998
	QLD	3146	80122
	WA	2184	53952
	SA	1415	41929
	TAS	372	15098
	ACT/NT	462	12387
TOTAL		15980	454143

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2021 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 9**Number of Revisions of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Year of Implant**

This analysis details the number of prostheses reported each year to the Registry for the Margron total conventional hip prosthesis. It also provides the subsequent number of revisions of the primaries reported in that year.

Primary procedures performed in later years have had less follow up time therefore the number revised is expected to be less than the number revised in earlier years. For example, a primary procedure performed in 2021 has a maximum of one year to be revised, whereas a primary procedure performed in 2019 has a maximum of three years to be revised.

Table 9: Number of Revisions of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Year of Implant

Year of Implant	Number Revised	Total Number
2000	11	28
2001	9	55
2002	17	131
2003	26	123
2004	27	140
2005	20	96
2006	8	85
2007	3	28
2008	0	2
TOTAL	121	688

TABLE 10

Revision Rates of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Many prostheses have a number of catalogue ranges. The catalogue range is specific to particular design features; more than one catalogue range usually indicates a minor difference in design in a particular Margron prosthesis.

This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the catalogue number range.

Model	Catalogue Range	Catalogue Description	Cement	Material	Stem Type
Femoral Stem					
Margron	1647000-1652000	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	1726000-1727000	MARGRON STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	1730061-1730072	FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	2662011-2662066	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM SIZE X + 1	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	2662913-2662964	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	2730061-2730072	FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	2730963-2730975	FEMORAL STEM W/ SUTURE HOLES	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	MG001-MG004	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	MG1-MG6	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK
Margron	MG1PLUS1-MG5PLUS5	MARGRON FEMORAL STEM	NO	METAL	REQUIRES FEMNECK

Table 10: Revised Number of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Femoral Stem Range	N Revised	N Total
1647000-1652000	64	304
1726000-1727000	0	8
1730061-1730072	4	18
2662011-2662066	34	262
2662913-2662964	4	21
2730061-2730072	2	22
2730963-2730975	2	14
MG001-MG004	4	7
MG1-MG6	6	23
MG1PLUS1-MG5PLUS5	1	9
TOTAL	121	688

TABLE 11**Revision Rates of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Component**

A prosthesis may be combined with multiple components. This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the component with which it is combined.

Table 11: Revised Number of Margron Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Acetabular Component

Acetabular Component	N Revised	N Total
Bioclad	0	1
Duraloc Option	5	28
Elite Plus LPW	0	2
Elite Plus Ogee	0	1
Interseal	5	13
Lineage	20	132
MBA	1	6
PINNACLE	0	2
Pavi	2	5
Reflection (Cup)	0	2
Reflection (Shell)	23	184
SPH-Blind	20	49
Secur-Fit	0	1
Transcend	43	235
Trident (Shell)	2	25
Trilogy	0	1
Vitalock	0	1
TOTAL	121	688