

CPT Total Conventional Hip Investigation

Note: This analysis compares the CPT femoral stem prosthesis with all other total conventional hip prostheses.

This prosthesis has been identified as having a significantly higher rate of revision. For a detailed explanation of the process used by the Registry that results in identification of prostheses that have a higher than anticipated rate of revision please refer to the Prostheses with Higher than Anticipated Rates of Revision chapter of the most recent AOANJRR Annual Report, <https://aoanjrr.sahmri.com/annual-reports-2024>.

Note: Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using prostheses with no recorded use in 2023 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 1

Revision Rate of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The revision rate of the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 1: Revision Rates of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

Component	N Revised	N Total	Obs. Years	Revisions/100 Obs. Yrs (95% CI)
CPT	1235	24509	174502	0.71 (0.67, 0.75)
Other Total Conventional Hip	18054	514445	3283912	0.55 (0.54, 0.56)
TOTAL	19289	538954	3458414	0.56 (0.55, 0.57)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 2

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 2: Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

CPR	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs
CPT	2.3 (2.1, 2.5)	2.9 (2.7, 3.1)	3.3 (3.1, 3.5)	3.8 (3.6, 4.1)	4.2 (4.0, 4.5)	4.6 (4.4, 4.9)	5.0 (4.7, 5.4)	5.4 (5.1, 5.8)
Other Total Conventional Hip	1.7 (1.7, 1.7)	2.1 (2.1, 2.2)	2.5 (2.4, 2.5)	2.7 (2.7, 2.8)	3.0 (3.0, 3.1)	3.3 (3.2, 3.3)	3.6 (3.5, 3.6)	3.8 (3.8, 3.9)

CPR	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs
CPT	5.9 (5.5, 6.2)	6.2 (5.9, 6.6)	6.5 (6.2, 7.0)	6.9 (6.5, 7.4)	7.3 (6.8, 7.8)	7.6 (7.1, 8.1)	8.0 (7.5, 8.6)	8.3 (7.7, 8.9)
Other Total Conventional Hip	4.1 (4.1, 4.2)	4.5 (4.4, 4.5)	4.8 (4.7, 4.9)	5.2 (5.1, 5.3)	5.6 (5.5, 5.7)	6.0 (5.9, 6.1)	6.4 (6.3, 6.5)	6.8 (6.7, 7.0)

CPR	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs	22 Yrs	23 Yrs
CPT	8.4 (7.8, 9.1)	9.0 (8.2, 9.8)	9.4 (8.5, 10.3)	9.6 (8.6, 10.6)	9.6 (8.6, 10.6)	10.1 (8.8, 11.6)	
Other Total Conventional Hip	7.2 (7.1, 7.4)	7.6 (7.4, 7.8)	8.1 (7.9, 8.4)	8.4 (8.2, 8.7)	9.0 (8.7, 9.4)	9.7 (9.2, 10.2)	10.5 (9.6, 11.4)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

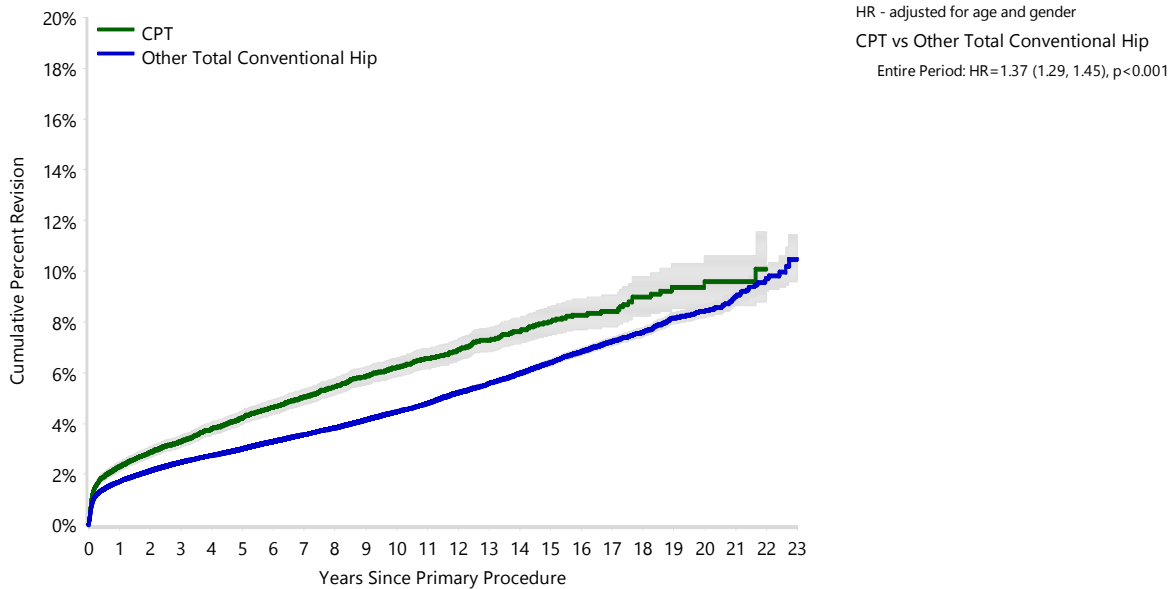
FIGURE 1

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis is compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses. In addition, hazard ratios are reported.

Hazard ratios are reported for specific time periods during which the hazard ratio is constant. This is done to enable more specific and valid comparisons of the risk of revision over time. The pattern of variation in risk has important implications with respect to the underlying reasons for any difference.

Figure 1: Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement



Number at Risk	0 Yr	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs
CPT	24509	21873	19983	18065	16230	14509	12895	11304	9810	8349	6835	5497
Other Total Conventional Hip	514445	454153	406187	359452	317009	274767	235157	198558	164984	135155	111168	90908

Number at Risk	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs	22 Yrs	23 Yrs
CPT	4391	3448	2627	1980	1457	1098	834	618	419	272	145	28
Other Total Conventional Hip	73559	58268	45166	34069	25456	19039	14011	9449	5765	2963	1070	178

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 3**Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement**

This table identifies the diagnosis of the primary procedure which was subsequently revised. This information is provided as there is a variation on outcome depending on the primary diagnosis. It is therefore important when considering the reasons for a higher than anticipated rate of revision that there is identification of the primary diagnosis. This information should be compared to the primary diagnosis for the revisions of all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 3: Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

Primary Diagnosis	CPT		Other Total Conventional Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Osteoarthritis	936	75.8	15047	83.3
Fractured Neck Of Femur	150	12.1	1273	7.1
Osteonecrosis	61	4.9	799	4.4
Developmental Dysplasia	15	1.2	305	1.7
Rheumatoid Arthritis	18	1.5	190	1.1
Failed Internal Fixation	12	1.0	140	0.8
Tumour	16	1.3	134	0.7
Other Inflammatory Arthritis	13	1.1	95	0.5
Fracture/Dislocation	11	0.9	42	0.2
Arthrodesis Takedown			15	0.1
Other	3	0.2	14	0.1
TOTAL	1235	100.0	18054	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 4

Reasons for Revision

This is reported in two ways: a percentage of primary procedures revised and as a percentage of all revision procedures.

% Primaries Revised: This shows the proportional contribution of each revision diagnosis as a percentage of the total number of primary procedures. This percentage can be used to approximate the risk of being revised for that diagnosis. Differing percentages between groups, with the same distribution of follow up time, may identify problems of concern.

% Revisions: The number of revisions for each diagnosis is expressed as a percentage of the total number of revisions. This shows the distribution of reasons for revision within a group but cannot be used as a comparison between groups.

Table 4: Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement - Reason for Revision

Revision Diagnosis	Number	CPT		Other Total Conventional Hip		
		% Primaries Revised	% Revisions	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions
Infection	277	1.1	22.4	4234	0.8	23.5
Prosthesis Dislocation/Instability	337	1.4	27.3	4050	0.8	22.4
Fracture	381	1.6	30.9	3895	0.8	21.6
Loosening	161	0.7	13.0	3674	0.7	20.4
Pain	9	0.0	0.7	327	0.1	1.8
Leg Length Discrepancy	4	0.0	0.3	287	0.1	1.6
Malposition	8	0.0	0.6	261	0.1	1.4
Lysis	11	0.0	0.9	209	0.0	1.2
Implant Breakage Stem	9	0.0	0.7	185	0.0	1.0
Implant Breakage Acetabular Insert	7	0.0	0.6	124	0.0	0.7
Wear Acetabular Insert	3	0.0	0.2	110	0.0	0.6
Incorrect Sizing	3	0.0	0.2	100	0.0	0.6
Metal Related Pathology	7	0.0	0.6	81	0.0	0.4
Implant Breakage Acetabular	5	0.0	0.4	68	0.0	0.4
Wear Head				48	0.0	0.3
Tumour	2	0.0	0.2	43	0.0	0.2
Implant Breakage Head				33	0.0	0.2
Heterotopic Bone	1	0.0	0.1	25	0.0	0.1
Wear Acetabulum	1	0.0	0.1	10	0.0	0.1
Osteonecrosis	2	0.0	0.2			
Progression Of Disease				2	0.0	0.0
Synovitis				1	0.0	0.0
Other	7	0.0	0.6	287	0.1	1.6
N Revision	1235	5.0	100.0	18054	3.5	100.0
N Primary	24509			514445		

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 2

Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

This figure details the cumulative incidence of the most common reasons for revision. The five most common reasons for revision are included as long as each of these reasons account for more than 10 procedures or at least 5% of all revisions for the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis. A comparative graph is provided of the cumulative incidence for the same reasons for revisions for all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Figure 2: Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis for Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

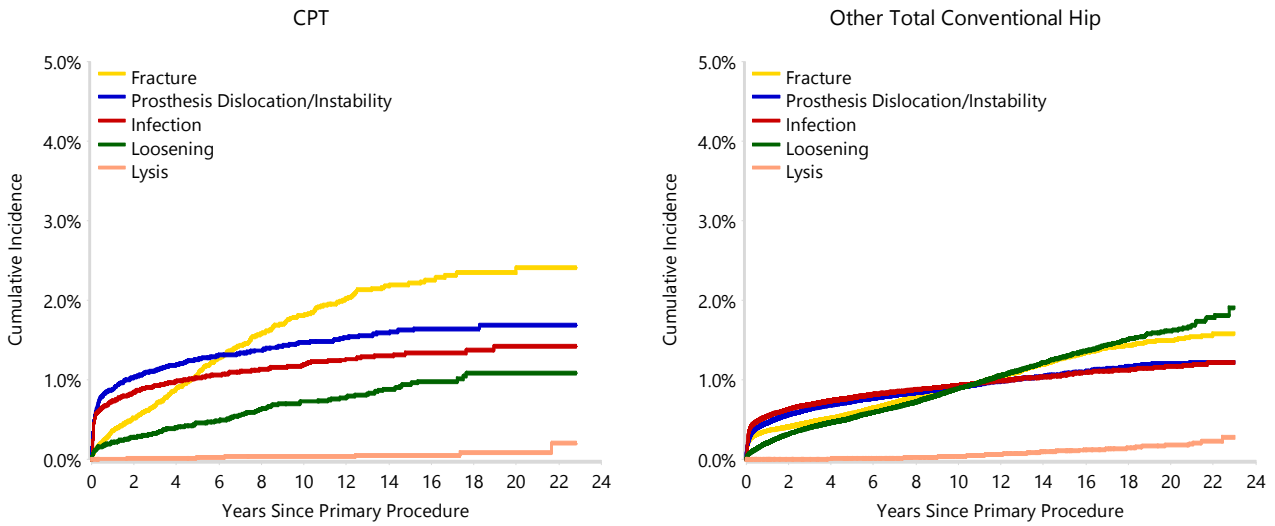


TABLE 5

Type of Revision Performed for Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement

This analysis identifies the components used in the revision of the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis and compares it to the components used in the revision of all other total conventional hip prostheses.

The reason this analysis is undertaken is to identify whether there is one or more components which are being replaced that differ from the components replaced for revisions of all other total conventional hip prostheses i.e. is there a difference in the type of revision undertaken for the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis compared to all other total conventional hip prostheses.

Table 5: Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement - Type of Revision

Type of Revision	CPT		Other Total Conventional Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Femoral Component	461	37.3	5901	32.7
Acetabular Component	155	12.6	3458	19.2
THR (Femoral/Acetabular)	152	12.3	2113	11.7
Cement Spacer	37	3.0	586	3.2
Removal of Prostheses	9	0.7	90	0.5
Reinsertion of Components	2	0.2	26	0.1
Total Femoral	1	0.1	9	0.0
Bipolar Head and Femoral			7	0.0
Saddle			1	0.0
N Major	817	66.2	12191	67.5
Head/Insert	321	26.0	4529	25.1
Head Only	42	3.4	885	4.9
Minor Components	40	3.2	273	1.5
Insert Only	14	1.1	173	1.0
Bipolar Only			2	0.0
Cement Only	1	0.1		
Head/Neck			1	0.0
N Minor	418	33.8	5863	32.5
TOTAL	1235	100.0	18054	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 6**Revision Rates of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Fixation**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses have more than one fixation option. Additionally there are prostheses where an alternative to the recommended approach to fixation was used e.g. a cementless prosthesis that has been cemented or vice-versa.

Table 6: Revised Number of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Fixation

Fixation	N Revised	N Total
Cemented	133	2217
Cementless	0	2
Hybrid (Femur Cemented)	1102	22290
TOTAL	1235	24509

TABLE 7**Revision Rates of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Bearing Surface**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses are combined with a variety of bearing surfaces. All bearing surfaces used with this prosthesis are listed.

Table 7: Revised Number of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Bearing Surface

Bearing Surface	N Revised	N Total
Ceramic/Ceramic	26	380
Ceramic/Non XLPE	12	101
Ceramic/XLPE	124	2694
Ceramic/XLPE + Antioxidant	46	1611
Metal/Metal	18	152
Metal/Non XLPE	74	1215
Metal/XLPE	824	14885
Metal/XLPE + Antioxidant	111	3459
Ceramicised Metal/XLPE + Antioxidant	0	1
Unknown	0	11
TOTAL	1235	24509

TABLE 8**Revision Rates of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Approach**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses are used with a variety of surgical approaches. All surgical approaches used with this prosthesis are listed.

Table 8: Revised Number of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Approach

Approach	N Revised	N Total
Anterior	9	225
Lateral	107	2766
Posterior	355	8506
TOTAL	471	11497

Note: Excludes 13012 procedures with no approach recorded

TABLE 9

Revision Rates of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by State

This enables a state by state variation to be identified for the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis and provides the comparative data for each of the states for all other total conventional hip prostheses.

The purpose of this analysis is to determine if the higher than anticipated rate of revision has widespread distribution between states. If there is widespread distribution then the reason for the higher than anticipated rate of revision is unlikely to be surgeon specific. If the prosthesis has been used in only a small number of states it is not possible to distinguish if the higher than anticipated rate of revision is related to the prosthesis, surgeon, technique or patient.

Table 9: Revised Number of Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by State

Component	State	N Revised	N Total
CPT	NSW	292	5532
	VIC	285	5407
	QLD	135	3042
	WA	143	2958
	SA	215	4305
	TAS	26	974
	ACT/NT	139	2291
Other Total Conventional Hip	NSW	4934	152350
	VIC	4580	135343
	QLD	3667	91667
	WA	2404	60322
	SA	1610	45105
	TAS	426	17224
	ACT/NT	433	12434
TOTAL		19289	538954

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2023 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using metal/metal prostheses with head size larger than 32mm are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 10**Number of Revisions of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Year of Implant**

This analysis details the number of prostheses reported each year to the Registry for the CPT total conventional hip prosthesis. It also provides the subsequent number of revisions of the primaries reported in that year.

Primary procedures performed in later years have had less follow up time therefore the number revised is expected to be less than the number revised in earlier years. For example, a primary procedure performed in 2023 has a maximum of one year to be revised, whereas a primary procedure performed in 2021 has a maximum of three years to be revised.

Table 10: Number of Revisions of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Year of Implant

Year of Implant	Number Revised	Total Number
2000	15	113
2001	25	407
2002	23	464
2003	37	477
2004	33	553
2005	27	504
2006	36	555
2007	37	739
2008	60	1070
2009	64	1049
2010	62	1196
2011	81	1241
2012	74	1295
2013	79	1462
2014	87	1566
2015	92	1303
2016	62	1233
2017	60	1240
2018	59	1159
2019	50	1275
2020	49	1339
2021	56	1409
2022	40	1328
2023	27	1532
TOTAL	1235	24509

TABLE 11

Revision Rates of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Many prostheses have a number of catalogue ranges. The catalogue range is specific to particular design features; more than one catalogue range usually indicates a minor difference in design in a particular CPT prosthesis.

This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the catalogue number range.

Model	Catalogue Range	Catalogue Description	Cement	Material	Fixation
Femoral Stem					
CPT	00801100005-00801100500	FEMORAL COMPONENT STANDARD OFFSET	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00801100220-00801100420	EXTENDED NECK OFFSET FEMORAL COMPONENT	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00801100418-00801100426	EXTENDED OFFSET FEMORAL COMPONENT	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811400000-00811405000	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPERED STANDARD OFFSET FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811400010-00811400510	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPER EXTENDED OFFSET FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811400218-00811400218	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPER STANDARD OFFSET LONG FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811400230-00811400530	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPER EXTRA EXTENDED OFFSET FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811400318-00811400426	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPER EXTENDED OFFSET LONG FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED
CPT	00811401218-00811401318	ZIMALOY COCR POLISHED TAPER VALGUS NECK LONG FEMORAL STEM	YES	METAL	POLISHED

Table 11: Revised Number of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Femoral Stem Range	N Revised	N Total
00801100005-00801100500	51	717
00801100220-00801100420	29	435
00801100418-00801100426	0	3
00811400000-00811405000	392	8323
00811400010-00811400510	598	12472
00811400218-00811400218	6	126
00811400230-00811400530	150	2307
00811400318-00811400426	8	116
00811401218-00811401318	1	10
TOTAL	1235	24509

TABLE 12

Revision Rates of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Component

A prosthesis may be combined with multiple components. This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the component with which it is combined.

Table 12: Revised Number of CPT Primary Total Conventional Hip Replacement by Acetabular Component

Acetabular Component	N Revised	N Total
Acetabular Shell (Global)	1	10
Adept	0	6
Allofit	80	1999
Apollo	0	1
Avantage	12	272
BI-MENTUM	0	1
Brunswick	0	1
Burch Schneider	2	6
Charnley	0	1
Contemporary	2	5
Continuum	194	3426
Contour	0	1
Custom Made (Ossis)	0	1
Delta-TT	1	1
DeltaMotion	0	1
Duraloc	1	2
Duraloc Option	0	1
Durasul	1	14
Durom	4	29
Dynasty	0	1
Elite Multi-Cup Ogee	0	5
Elite Plus LPW	0	2
Elite Plus Ogee	0	3
Endo-Model	0	1
Exceed	4	56
Exeter Contemporary	1	3
Exeter X3 Rimfit	1	6
Fin II	0	1
Fitmore	24	293
Fixa	0	1
Freedom	1	19
G7	133	4393
Generic Shell	0	3
Icon	1	1
Jump System	0	1
LCP	0	1
Logical G	0	4
Low Profile Cup	19	221
Mallory-Head	3	64
Marathon	12	252
Mpact	0	4
Mutars	0	1
No Acetabular	5	41

Acetabular Component	N Revised	N Total
Novae	0	5
Novae E	2	33
PINNACLE	4	133
Polarcup	0	6
R3	1	9
RM Cup	0	86
Reflection (Cup)	2	33
Reflection (Shell)	1	8
Regenerex	0	4
S-Rom	3	32
SPH-Revision	0	1
Trabecular Metal	0	1
Trabecular Metal (Cup)	3	59
Trabecular Metal (Shell)	158	2702
Tri-Flange	1	1
Trident (Cup)	0	1
Trident (Shell)	2	21
Trident II/Tritanium (Shell)	0	1
Trident/Tritanium (Shell)	0	2
Trilogy	492	8997
Trilogy IT	8	121
Trinity	2	22
Trinity Plus	0	2
Versacem	0	1
Versafitcup CC	0	3
Versafitcup DM	0	1
ZCA	54	1069
TOTAL	1235	24509