

Cormet 2000 HAP Total Resurfacing Hip Investigation

Note: This analysis compares the Cormet 2000 HAP head prosthesis with all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

This prosthesis has been identified as having a significantly higher rate of revision. For a detailed explanation of the process used by the Registry that results in identification of prostheses that have a higher than anticipated rate of revision please refer to the Prostheses with Higher than Anticipated Rates of Revision chapter of the most recent AOANJRR Annual Report, <https://aoanjrr.sahmri.com/annual-reports-2023>.

Note: Procedures using prostheses with no recorded use in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 1

Revision Rate of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

The revision rate of the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis is compared to all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

Table 1: Revision Rates of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

Component	N Revised	N Total	Obs. Years	Revisions/100 Obs. Yrs (95% CI)
Cormet 2000 HAP	30	95	1433	2.09 (1.41, 2.99)
Other Total Resurfacing Hip	1198	15387	188388	0.64 (0.60, 0.67)
TOTAL	1228	15482	189821	0.65 (0.61, 0.68)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 2

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis is compared to all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

Table 2: Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

CPR	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs
Cormet 2000 HAP	6.3 (2.9, 13.5)	7.4 (3.6, 14.8)	8.4 (4.3, 16.1)	8.4 (4.3, 16.1)	9.5 (5.0, 17.4)	12.6 (7.4, 21.2)	12.6 (7.4, 21.2)	15.8 (9.8, 24.8)
Other Total Resurfacing Hip	1.3 (1.2, 1.5)	1.9 (1.7, 2.1)	2.3 (2.1, 2.6)	2.7 (2.5, 3.0)	3.2 (3.0, 3.6)	3.8 (3.5, 4.1)	4.4 (4.1, 4.8)	5.0 (4.6, 5.4)

CPR	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs
Cormet 2000 HAP	18.9 (12.4, 28.4)	21.1 (14.2, 30.7)	21.1 (14.2, 30.7)	23.3 (16.0, 33.2)	24.4 (17.0, 34.5)	25.6 (17.9, 35.7)	25.6 (17.9, 35.7)
Other Total Resurfacing Hip	5.5 (5.1, 5.9)	6.3 (5.8, 6.7)	6.8 (6.4, 7.3)	7.3 (6.9, 7.8)	8.0 (7.5, 8.5)	8.5 (8.0, 9.1)	9.1 (8.6, 9.7)

CPR	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs	20 Yrs	21 Yrs	22 Yrs
Cormet 2000 HAP	29.0 (20.9, 39.4)	29.0 (20.9, 39.4)	30.2 (21.9, 40.7)	33.3 (24.5, 44.2)			
Other Total Resurfacing Hip	9.7 (9.2, 10.3)	10.2 (9.7, 10.8)	10.6 (10.0, 11.2)	11.0 (10.4, 11.6)	11.5 (10.8, 12.2)	12.0 (11.2, 12.8)	12.0 (11.2, 12.8)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

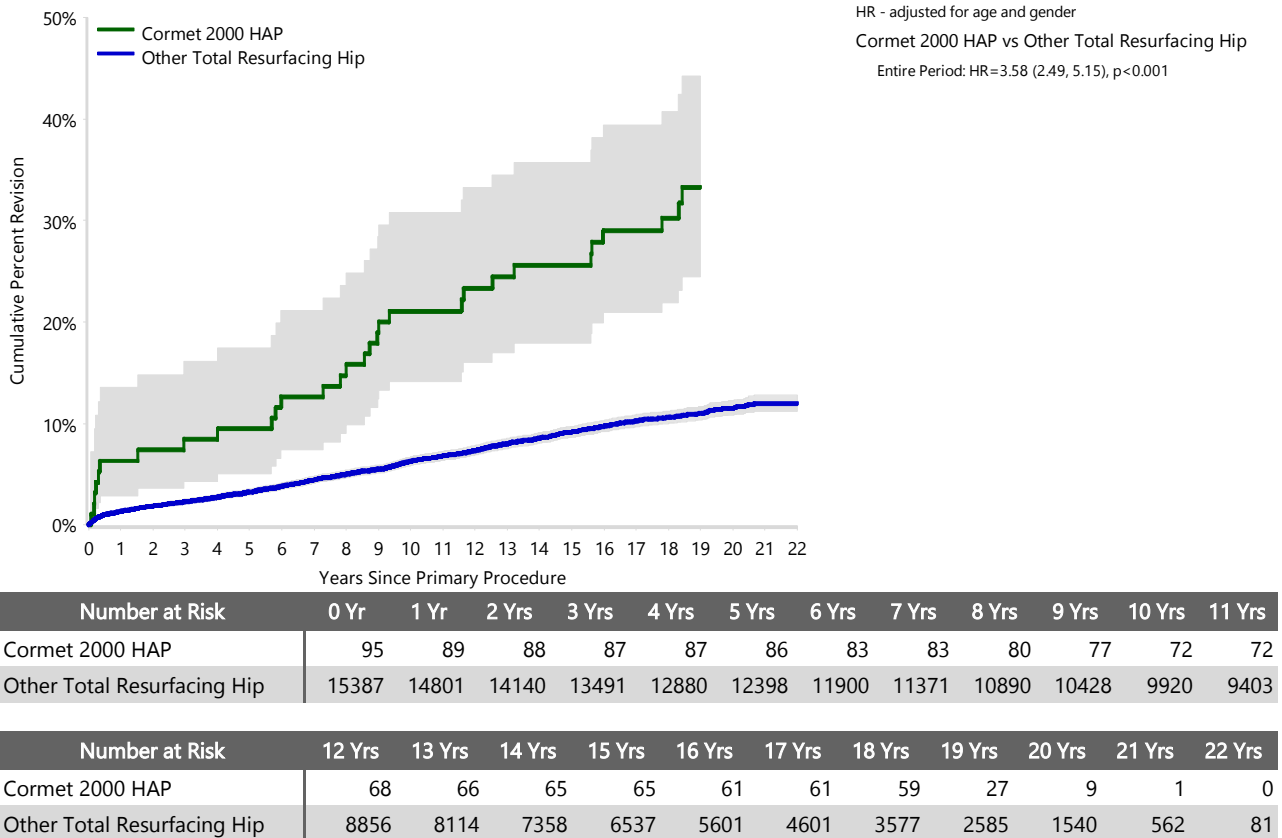
FIGURE 1

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis is compared to all other total resurfacing hip prostheses. In addition, hazard ratios are reported.

Hazard ratios are reported for specific time periods during which the hazard ratio is constant. This is done to enable more specific and valid comparisons of the risk of revision over time. The pattern of variation in risk has important implications with respect to the underlying reasons for any difference.

Figure 1: Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement



Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 3**Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement**

This table identifies the diagnosis of the primary procedure which was subsequently revised. This information is provided as there is a variation on outcome depending on the primary diagnosis. It is therefore important when considering the reasons for a higher than anticipated rate of revision that there is identification of the primary diagnosis. This information should be compared to the primary diagnosis for the revisions of all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

Table 3: Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

Primary Diagnosis	Cormet 2000 HAP		Other Total Resurfacing Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Osteoarthritis	30	100.0	1098	91.7
Developmental Dysplasia			49	4.1
Osteonecrosis			34	2.8
Other Inflammatory Arthritis			10	0.8
Rheumatoid Arthritis			6	0.5
Other			1	0.1
TOTAL	30	100.0	1198	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 4

Reasons for Revision

This is reported in two ways: a percentage of primary procedures revised and as a percentage of all revision procedures.

% Primaries Revised: This shows the proportional contribution of each revision diagnosis as a percentage of the total number of primary procedures. This percentage can be used to approximate the risk of being revised for that diagnosis. Differing percentages between groups, with the same distribution of follow up time, may identify problems of concern.

% Revisions: The number of revisions for each diagnosis is expressed as a percentage of the total number of revisions. This shows the distribution of reasons for revision within a group but cannot be used as a comparison between groups.

Table 4: Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement - Reason for Revision

Revision Diagnosis	Cormet 2000 HAP			Other Total Resurfacing Hip		
	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions
Loosening	15	15.8	50.0	320	2.1	26.7
Metal Related Pathology	4	4.2	13.3	252	1.6	21.0
Fracture	6	6.3	20.0	232	1.5	19.4
Lysis	2	2.1	6.7	131	0.9	10.9
Infection	2	2.1	6.7	77	0.5	6.4
Pain	1	1.1	3.3	71	0.5	5.9
Prosthesis Dislocation/Instability				32	0.2	2.7
Osteonecrosis				28	0.2	2.3
Malposition				19	0.1	1.6
Tumour				5	0.0	0.4
Wear Acetabulum				3	0.0	0.3
Implant Breakage Acetabular				2	0.0	0.2
Leg Length Discrepancy				2	0.0	0.2
Progression Of Disease				2	0.0	0.2
Heterotopic Bone				1	0.0	0.1
Implant Breakage Stem				1	0.0	0.1
Incorrect Sizing				1	0.0	0.1
Synovitis				1	0.0	0.1
Other				18	0.1	1.5
N Revision	30	31.6	100.0	1198	7.8	100.0
N Primary	95			15387		

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 2

Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

This figure details the cumulative incidence of the most common reasons for revision. The five most common reasons for revision are included as long as each of these reasons account for more than 10 procedures or at least 5% of all revisions for the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis. A comparative graph is provided of the cumulative incidence for the same reasons for revisions for all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

Figure 2: Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis for Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

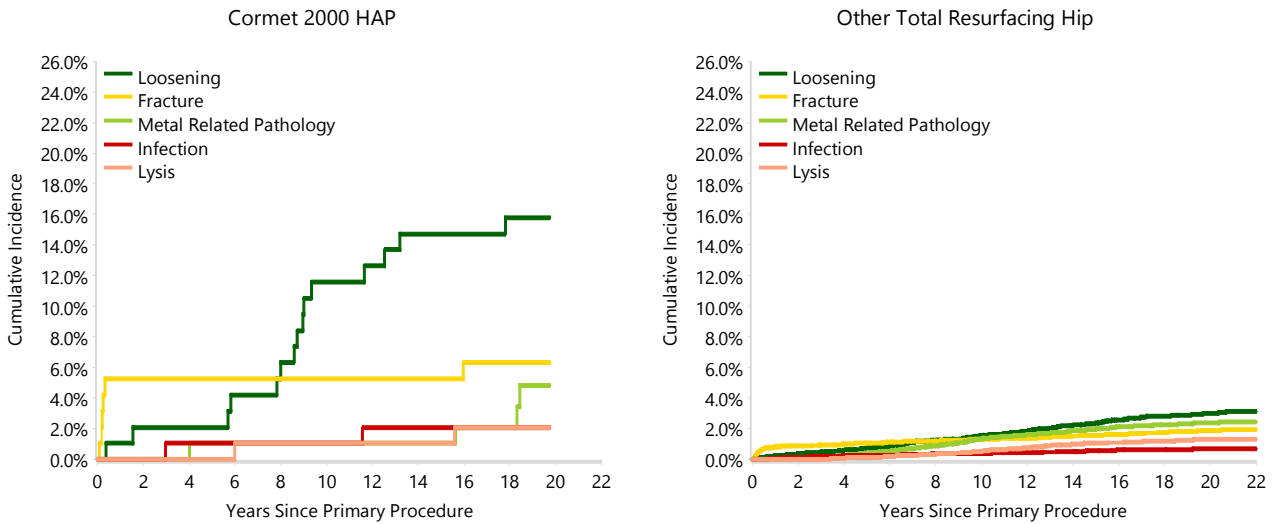


TABLE 5

Type of Revision Performed for Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement

This analysis identifies the components used in the revision of the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis and compares it to the components used in the revision of all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

The reason this analysis is undertaken is to identify whether there is one or more components which are being replaced that differ from the components replaced for revisions of all other total resurfacing hip prostheses i.e. is there a difference in the type of revision undertaken for the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis compared to all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

Table 5: Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement - Type of Revision

Type of Revision	Cormet 2000 HAP		Other Total Resurfacing Hip	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
THR (Femoral/Acetabular)	21	70.0	820	68.4
Femoral Component	8	26.7	304	25.4
Acetabular Component	1	3.3	37	3.1
Cement Spacer			28	2.3
Removal of Prostheses			7	0.6
N Major	30	100.0	1196	99.8
Head/Insert			1	0.1
Minor Components			1	0.1
N Minor			2	0.2
TOTAL	30	100.0	1198	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 6**Revision Rates of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Fixation**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses have more than one fixation option. Additionally there are prostheses where an alternative to the recommended approach to fixation was used e.g. a cementless prosthesis that has been cemented or vice-versa.

Table 6: Revised Number of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Fixation

Fixation	N Revised	N Total
Cementless	29	92
Hybrid (Femur Cemented)	1	3
TOTAL	30	95

TABLE 7

Revision Rates of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by State

This enables a state by state variation to be identified for the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis and provides the comparative data for each of the states for all other total resurfacing hip prostheses.

The purpose of this analysis is to determine if the higher than anticipated rate of revision has widespread distribution between states. If there is widespread distribution then the reason for the higher than anticipated rate of revision is unlikely to be surgeon specific. If the prosthesis has been used in only a small number of states it is not possible to distinguish if the higher than anticipated rate of revision is related to the prosthesis, surgeon, technique or patient.

Table 7: Revised Number of Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by State

Component	State	N Revised	N Total
Cormet 2000 HAP	NSW	17	60
	VIC	11	31
	TAS	2	4
Other Total Resurfacing Hip	NSW	282	4047
	VIC	442	5099
	QLD	266	3867
	WA	60	1049
	SA	91	614
	TAS	1	36
	ACT/NT	56	675
TOTAL		1228	15482

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2022 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 8**Number of Revisions of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Year of Implant**

This analysis details the number of prostheses reported each year to the Registry for the Cormet 2000 HAP total resurfacing hip prosthesis. It also provides the subsequent number of revisions of the primaries reported in that year.

Primary procedures performed in later years have had less follow up time therefore the number revised is expected to be less than the number revised in earlier years. For example, a primary procedure performed in 2022 has a maximum of one year to be revised, whereas a primary procedure performed in 2020 has a maximum of three years to be revised.

Table 8: Number of Revisions of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Year of Implant

Year of Implant	Number Revised	Total Number
2001	0	1
2002	9	17
2003	12	38
2004	9	39
TOTAL	30	95

TABLE 9**Revision Rates of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range**

Many prostheses have a number of catalogue ranges. The catalogue range is specific to particular design features; more than one catalogue range usually indicates a minor difference in design in a particular Cormet 2000 HAP prosthesis.

This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the catalogue number range.

Model	Catalogue Range	Catalogue Description	Cement	Material
Head				
Cormet 2000 HAP	A179040H-A179056H	COCR HAP RESURFACING HEAD	NO	METAL

Table 9: Revised Number of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Head Range	N Revised	N Total
A179040H-A179056H	30	95
TOTAL	30	95

TABLE 10**Revision Rates of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Component**

A prosthesis may be combined with multiple components. This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the component with which it is combined.

Table 10: Revised Number of Cormet 2000 HAP Primary Total Resurfacing Hip Replacement by Acetabular Component

Acetabular Component	N Revised	N Total
Cormet	30	95
TOTAL	30	95